

3D

KGDS2004

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- 1. 3D
- 2.

A. Basic

(Vector, Matrix)

B. Rendering Pipeline

(?)

C. Transformation

()

D. Culling

E. Rasterization

Z

F. Etc



A. Basic

가

1. Vector

-
-
-
-

(x, y, z)

```

struct _VECTOR {
    float x, y, z;
};
#define _POINT _VECTOR
  
```

2. Matrix

-
-

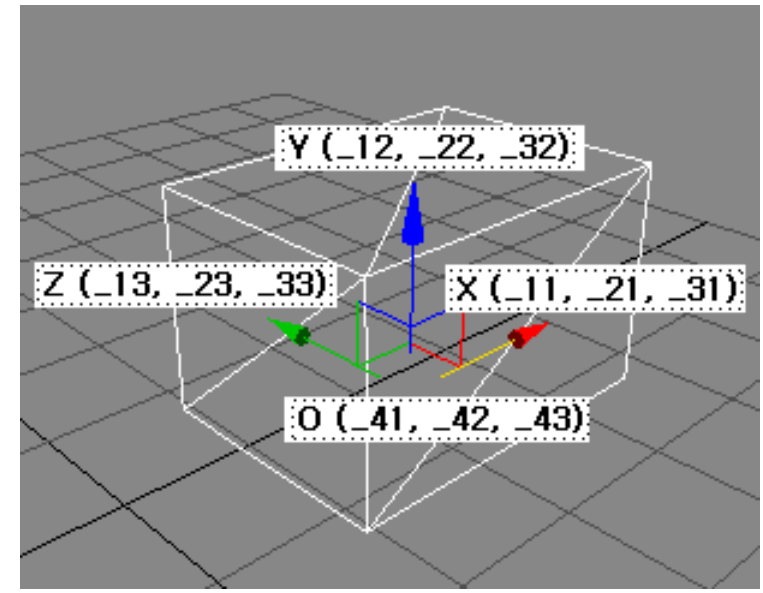
Transformation) (Rigidbody 가 (, ,))



• 4x4 가

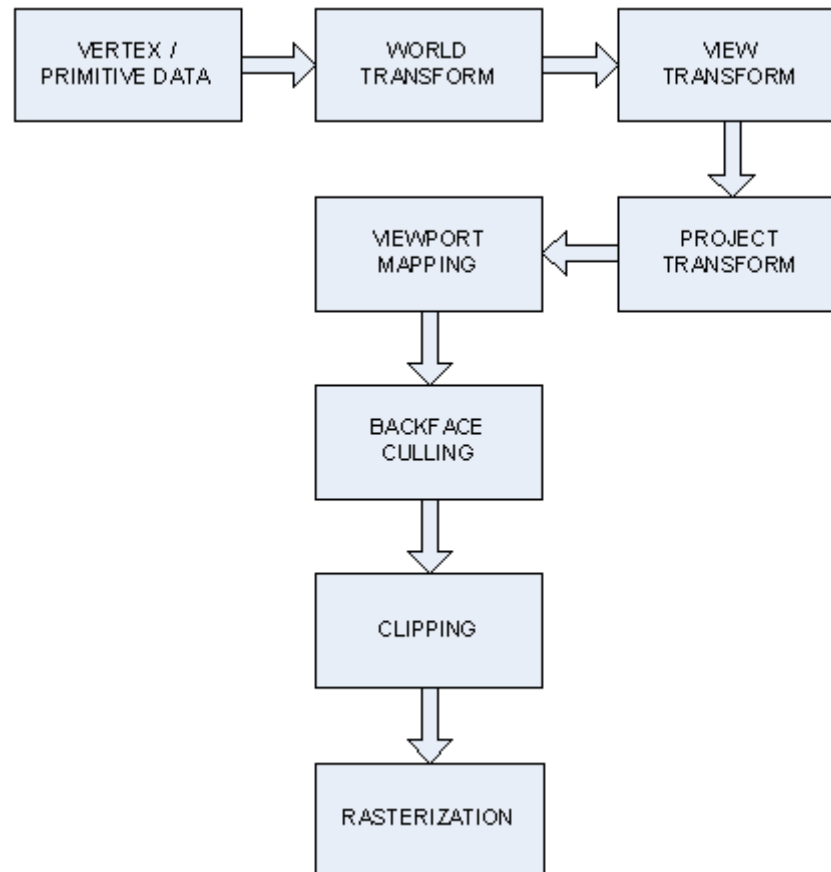
```

struct _MATRIX {
    float _11, _12, _13, _14;
    float _21, _22, _23, _24;
    float _31, _32, _33, _34;
    float _41, _42, _43, _44;
};
  
```

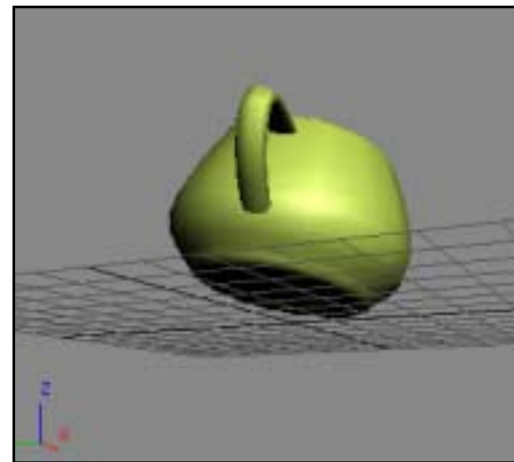
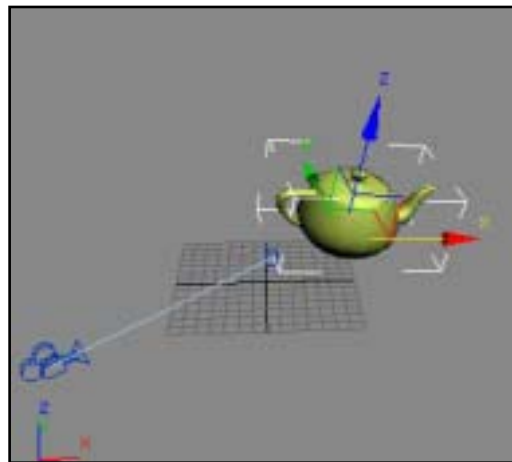
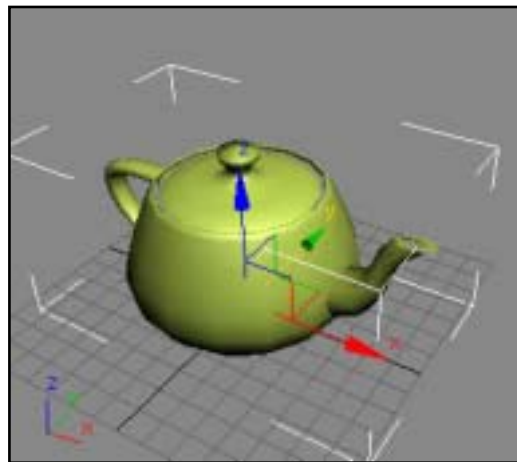


-
-

B. Rendering Pipeline



C. Transformation



1. (World)

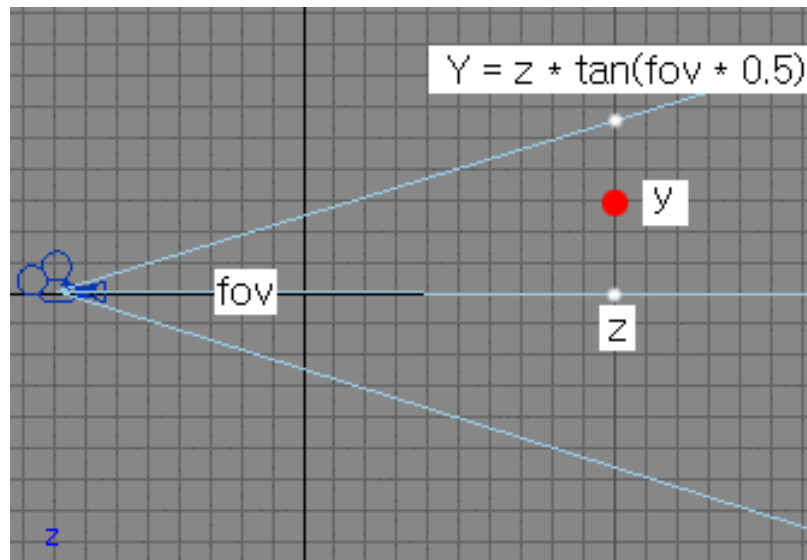
-
- $V(1) = V_{in} * TM_{world}$

2. (View)

-
- $TM_{view} = \text{Inverse}(TM_{camera})$
- $V(2) = V(1) * TM_{view}$



3.



- $x, y \in [-1, 1]$
- $X' = x * (1.0 / \tan(\text{fov} * 0.5)) / z / \text{aspect}$
- $Y' = y * (1.0 / \tan(\text{fov} * 0.5)) / z$
- fov가 fov / tan(fov * 0.5) x 가



- $z \in [0, 1]$
- $Z' = (z - Z_n) / (Z_f - Z_n)$

가 (1m)
 z 300m 1m
 가 , 300m 가

- z 가 가
- $1/z$
- $1/z \in [0, 1]$
- $Z' = (1/z - 1/Z_n) / (1/Z_f - 1/Z_n)$
- $W' = z$
- $X' = x * (1.0f / \tan(\text{fov} * 0.5)) / \text{aspect} / W'$
- $Y' = y * (1.0f / \tan(\text{fov} * 0.5)) / W'$
- $Z' = Z_n * Z_f / (Z_f - Z_n) / W' - Z_n / (Z_f - Z_n) * W' / W'$
- W' 가 X, Y, Z

-
- $V(3) = V(2) * TMproj$
- $V(4) = V(3) / V(3).w$

```
_MATRIX * _MatrixPerspectiveFovLH(_MATRIX *pOut, float fovY,
float aspect, float zn, float zf)
```

```
{
float tanfov = (float) tan(fovY * 0.5f) ;
pOut->_11 = (1.0f / tanfov) / aspect;
pOut->_12 = 0.0f;
pOut->_13 = 0.0f;
pOut->_14 = 0.0f;
pOut->_21 = 0.0f;
pOut->_22 = (1.0f / tanfov);
pOut->_23 = 0.0f;
pOut->_24 = 0.0f;
pOut->_31 = 0.0f;
pOut->_32 = 0.0f;
pOut->_33 = zf / (zf - zn);
pOut->_34 = 1.0f;
pOut->_41 = 0.0f;
pOut->_42 = 0.0f;
pOut->_43 = - zn * zf / (zf - zn);
pOut->_44 = 0.0f;
return pOut;
}
```

4.

- $V(4)$ x 가 -1
1

- $X' = X * (Wvp * 0.5) + Wvp * 0.5 + Xvp$
- $Y' = Y * (Hvp * 0.5) + Hvp * 0.5 + Yvp$
- $Z' = Z$

- $V(4)$

- $X' = X / W * (Wvp * 0.5) + (Wvp * 0.5 + Xvp) * W / W$

- W

```
void CRenderer :: SetViewport(int x, int y, int w, int h)
```

```
{
_MatrixIdentity(&m_Transform.vp);
m_Transform.vp._11 = w * 0.5f;
m_Transform.vp._41 = x + w * 0.5f;
m_Transform.vp._22 = - h * 0.5f;
m_Transform.vp._42 = y + h * 0.5f;
}
```

- y 0
- $V(4) = V(3) * TMvp$
- $Vout = V(4) / V(4).w$
- x, y, z
- $0 \quad Zf \quad 1 \quad z$
- $TMtotal = Tmworld * TMcamera * Tmproj * TMvp$
- $Vout = Vin * TMtotal$
- TM

```
void CRenderer :: SetTransform(_TMSTATETYPE state, const
_MATRIX & mat)
{
    switch(state)
    {
        case _VIEW :
            m_Transform.view = mat;
            break;
        case _PROJECTION :
            m_Transform.proj = mat;
            break;
    }
}
```

```
case _WORLD :
    m_Transform.world = mat;
    break;
}
_MATRIX temp[2];
_MatrixMultiply(&temp[0], m_Transform.world,
                m_Transform.view);
_MatrixMultiply(&temp[1], temp[0], m_Transform.proj);
_MatrixMultiply(&m_Transform.tm, temp[1],
                m_Transform.vp);
}
```

• $_VTX$

```
struct _VTX
{
    float x, y, z, rhw;
    unsigned long color;
    float tu, tv;
    unsigned char clipcode;
};

const CRenderer::_VTX * CRenderer :: Transform(const
_VERTEX *v, int vn)
{
    static _VTX * vout = AllocVTX(vn);;
    int i;
    for(i=0; i<vn; i++)
    {
        float x, y, z, w, ;
    }
}
```

```
x = v[i].v.x * m_Transform.tm._11 + v[i].v.y *  
m_Transform.tm._21 + v[i].v.z * m_Transform.tm._31 +  
m_Transform.tm._41;
```

```
y = v[i].v.x * m_Transform.tm._12 + v[i].v.y *  
m_Transform.tm._22 + v[i].v.z * m_Transform.tm._32 +  
m_Transform.tm._42;
```

```
z = v[i].v.x * m_Transform.tm._13 + v[i].v.y *  
m_Transform.tm._23 + v[i].v.z * m_Transform.tm._33 +  
m_Transform.tm._43;
```

```
w = v[i].v.x * m_Transform.tm._14 + v[i].v.y *  
m_Transform.tm._24 + v[i].v.z * m_Transform.tm._34 +  
m_Transform.tm._44;
```

```
rhw = 1.0f / w;  
vout[i].x = x * rhw;  
vout[i].y = y * rhw;  
vout[i].z = z * rhw;  
vout[i].rhw = rhw;
```

```
vout[i].tu = v[i].tu;  
vout[i].tv = v[i].tv;
```

```
vout[i].color = v[i].diffuse;
```

```
vout[i].clipcode = CalcClipcode(vout[i].x, vout[i].y,  
vout[i].z);  
}
```

```
return vout;
```

```
}
```

D. Culling

1. _____ (Backface Culling)

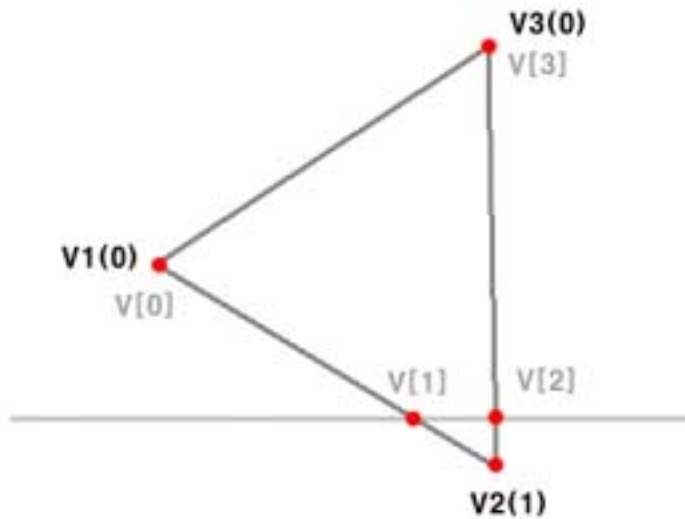
- (wind)

- .
x, y
- .

```
bool CRenderer :: ISCCW(const _VTX *v1, const _VTX *v2,  
const _VTX *v3)  
{  
    return (v2->x-v1->x)*(v3->y-v1->y) -  
           (v2->y-v1->y)*(v3->x-v1->x) < 0.0f ? true : false;  
}
```

2. (Clipping)

- Cohen - Sutherland



- 0, 1
- $V1$, $V3$ 가 0
- 1, 1 0 (ExclusiveOR 1) 가 .

```

if ((v3->clipcode^v1->clipcode)&flags)
    LerpVTX(&v[n++], v3, v1, flags);
if (!(v1->clipcode&flags))
    v[n++] = *v1;

if ((v1->clipcode^v2->clipcode)&flags)
    LerpVTX(&v[n++], v1, v2, flags);
if (!(v2->clipcode&flags))
    v[n++] = *v2;

if ((v2->clipcode^v3->clipcode)&flags)
    LerpVTX(&v[n++], v2, v3, flags);
if (!(v3->clipcode&flags))
    v[n++] = *v3;
    
```



```
enum _CLIPBIT {
    _C_NEAR = 0x01,
    _C_FAR = 0x02,
    _C_LEFT = 0x04,
    _C_RIGHT = 0x08,
    _C_TOP = 0x10,
    _C_BOTTOM = 0x20,
};
```

```
unsigned char CalcClipcode(float x, float y, float z)
{
    unsigned char ccode = 0;

    if (z < m_Viewport.nz)
        ccode |= _C_NEAR;
    else
    if (z > m_Viewport.fz)
        ccode |= _C_FAR;

    if (x < m_Viewport.x)
        ccode |= _C_LEFT;
    else
    if (x >= m_Viewport.x + m_Viewport.w)
        ccode |= _C_RIGHT;

    if (y < m_Viewport.y)
        ccode |= _C_TOP;
    else
    if (y >= m_Viewport.y + m_Viewport.h)
        ccode |= _C_BOTTOM;
    return ccode;
}
```

• 6

```
void ClipAndDrawTriangle(const _VTX *v1, const _VTX *v2,
                        const _VTX *v3, unsigned char mask)
{
    int i, flags, n=0;
    _VTX v[6];
    if (mask == 0) {
        ....
    } else
    {
        for(flags=1; flags<(1<<6); flags<=1) {
            if (mask&flags) {
                if ((v3->clipcode^v1->clipcode)&flags)
                    LerpVTX(&v[n++], v3, v1, flags);
                if (!(v1->clipcode&flags))
                    v[n++] = *v1;
                if ((v1->clipcode^v2->clipcode)&flags)
                    LerpVTX(&v[n++], v1, v2, flags);
                if (!(v2->clipcode&flags))
                    v[n++] = *v2;
                if ((v2->clipcode^v3->clipcode)&flags)
                    LerpVTX(&v[n++], v2, v3, flags);
                if (!(v3->clipcode&flags))
                    v[n++] = *v3;
                for(i=2; i<n; i++)
                    ClipAndDrawTriangle(&v[0], &v[i-1], &v[i],
                                        mask^flags);
            }
            return ;
        }
    }
}
```

- =>
(m_Viewport.x, m_Viewport.y, 0)
(m_Viewport.x+m_Viewport.w,
m_Viewport.y+m_Viewport.h, 1)

```
void LerpVTX(_VTX * vout, const _VTX * v1, const _VTX *v2,
unsigned char clipbit)
{
    float t = 1.0f;
    switch(clipbit)
    {
        case _C_NEAR :
            t = (m_Viewport.nz - v1->z) / (v2->z - v1->z);
            break;
        case _C_FAR :
            t = (m_Viewport.fz - v1->z) / (v2->z - v1->z);
            break;
        case _C_LEFT :
            t = (m_Viewport.x - v1->x) / (v2->x - v1->x);
            break;
        case _C_RIGHT :
            t = ((m_Viewport.x + m_Viewport.w - 1) - v1->x) /
                (v2->x - v1->x);
            break;
        case _C_TOP :
            t = (m_Viewport.y - v1->y) / (v2->y - v1->y);
            break;
    }
}
```

```
case _C_BOTTOM :
    t = ((m_Viewport.y + m_Viewport.h - 1) - v1->y) /
        (v2->y - v1->y);
    break;
}

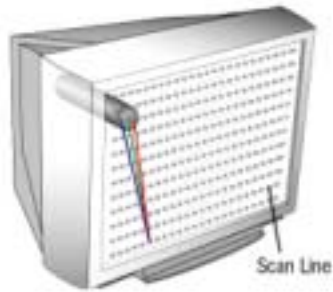
vout->x = Lerp(v1->x, v2->x, t);
vout->y = Lerp(v1->y, v2->y, t);
vout->z = Lerp(v1->z, v2->z, t);
vout->rhw = Lerp(v1->rhw, v2->rhw, t);
vout->color = LerpColor(v1->color, v2->color, t);
vout->tu = Lerp(v1->tu, v2->tu, t);
vout->tv = Lerp(v1->tv, v2->tv, t);
vout->clipcode = CalcClipcode(vout->x, vout->y, vout->z);
}
```

E. Rasterization

• , 가

1. (Rasterization)

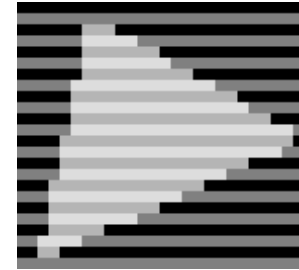
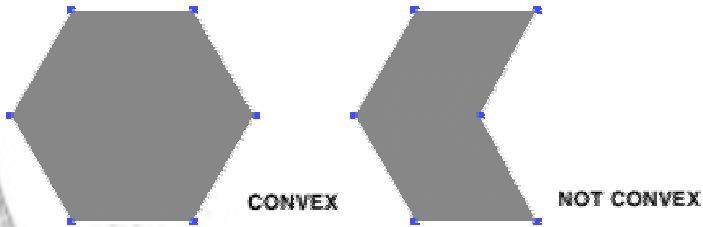
•



•

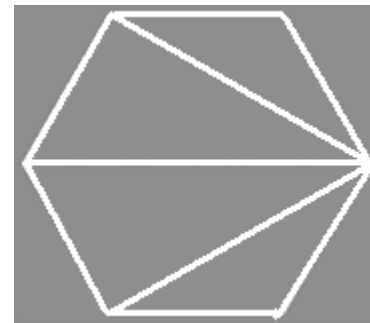
(convex polygon)

• (convex) - ()



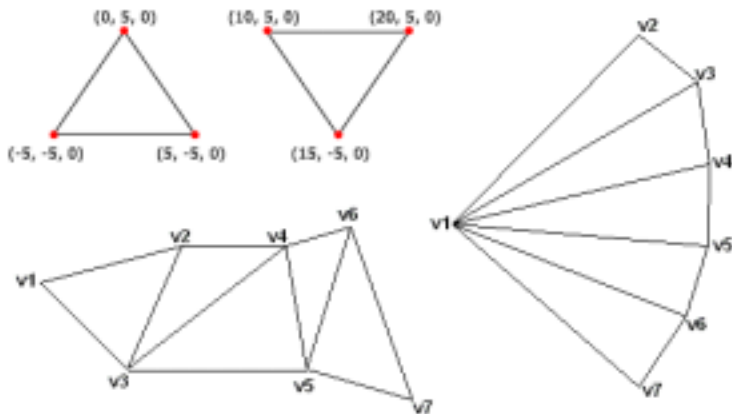
2. (Triangle)

• (Triangle) 3 (Vertex)
3 (Edge) 가
Convex (Polygon)
가 .



•

3.



```

if ((i&1) == 0)
    DrawTriangle(&vtx[i], &vtx[i+1], &vtx[i+2]);
else
    DrawTriangle(&vtx[i+2], &vtx[i+1], &vtx[i+0]);
}
break;
case _TRIANGLEFAN :
    vtx = Transform(v, pn+2);
    for(i=0; i<pn; i++)
        DrawTriangle(&vtx[0], &vtx[i+1], &vtx[i+2]);
    break;
}
}

```

4. (Linear Interpolation)

- 가
- $F(t) = F1 * (1 - t) + F2 * t = F1 + (F2 - F1) * t$

```

#include <stdio.h>
void Interpolation(int x1, int x2, int len)
{
    int i;
    for(i=0; i<len; i++)
        printf("%d ", x1 + (x2-x1) * i / (len-1));
}
void main()
{
    Interpolation(5, 20, 20);
}

```

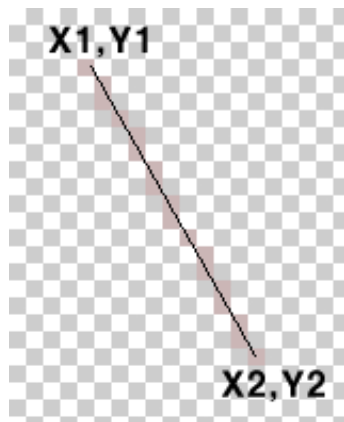
```

void DrawPrimitive(_PRIMITIVE p, const _VERTEX *v, int pn)
{
    const _VTX * vtx;
    int i;
    switch(p)
    {
    case _TRIANGLELIST :
        vtx = Transform(v, pn*3);
        for(i=0; i<pn; i++)
            DrawTriangle(&vtx[i*3], &vtx[i*3+1], &vtx[i*3+2]);
        break;
    case _TRIANGLESTRIP :
        vtx = Transform(v, pn+2);
        for(i=0; i<pn; i++) {

```

5. (Line)

-
- y 가 x

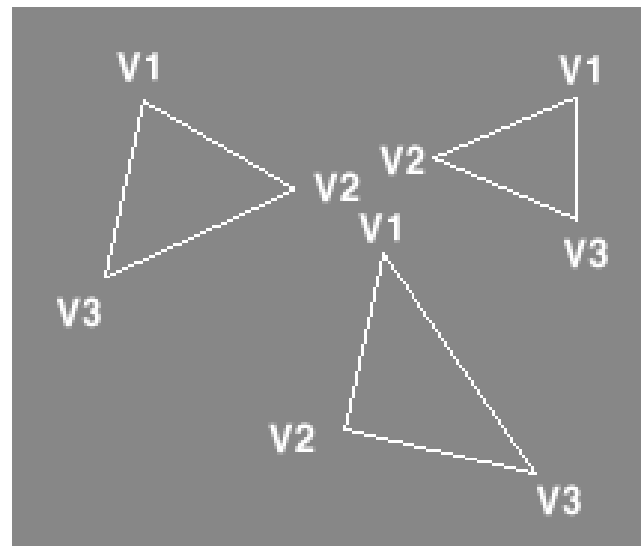


```
void DrawLine(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2, unsigned long color)
{
    if (y1 > y2)
        DrawLine(x2, y2, x1, y1, color);
    else
    {
        int x, y;
        for(y=y1; y<=y2; y++)
        {
            x = x1 + (int)((x2 - x1) * (y-y1+0.5f) / (y2-y1+1));
            PutPixel(x, y, color);
        }
    }
}
```

- (, x 가 x y
- 가)

6.

- : 3 , 3
- y v1 ->v2 ->v3 v1 ->v3



- V2

• y V1 V3

x

• y 가 x

```
void DrawTriangle(HDC hdc, const _VTX *v1, const _VTX *v2,
const _VTX *v3)
```

```
{
  if (v1->y > v2->y) {
    DrawTriangle(hdc, v2, v1, v3);
  } else
  if (v1->y > v3->y) {
    DrawTriangle(hdc, v3, v2, v1);
  } else
  if (v2->y > v3->y) {
    DrawTriangle(hdc, v1, v3, v2);
  } else {
    int y;
    int x1, x2;
    float t;

    for(y=v1->y; y<v2->y; y++) {
      t = (y - v1->y + 0.5f) / (v2->y - v1->y);
      x1 = v1->x + (int)((v2->x - v1->x) * t);

      t = (y - v1->y + 0.5f) / (v3->y - v1->y + 1);
      x2 = v1->x + (int)((v3->x - v1->x) * t);

      DrawLine(hdc, x1, x2, y);
    }
  }
}
```

```
for(; y<=v3->y; y++) {
  t = (y - v2->y + 0.5f) / (v3->y - v2->y + 1);
  x1 = v2->x + (int)((v3->x - v2->x) * t);

  t = (y - v1->y + 0.5f) / (v3->y - v1->y + 1);
  x2 = v1->x + (int)((v3->x - v1->x) * t);

  DrawLine(hdc, x1, x2, y);
}
}
```

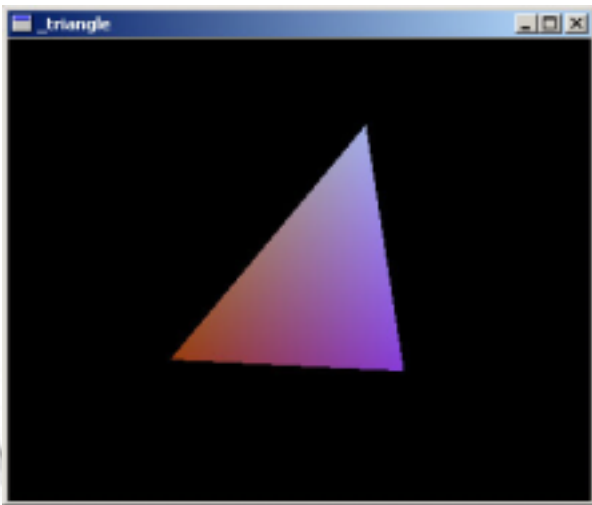
• y v1, v2, v3

• v2 v1->v2, v1->v3
x
v2->v3, v1->v3 x


```

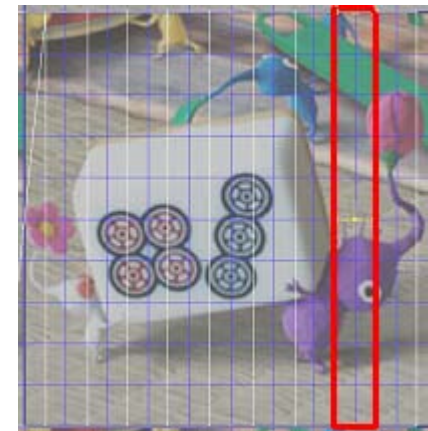
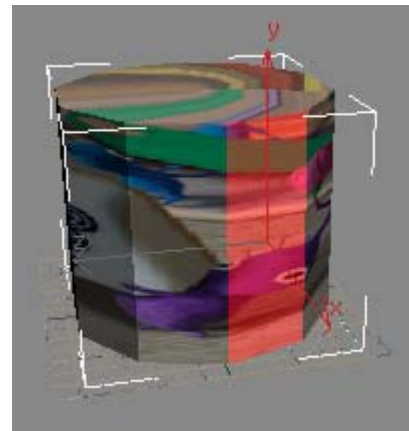
void DrawLine(HDC hdc, const _EDGE *e1, const _EDGE *e2,
int y)
{
    if (e1->x > e2->x) {
        DrawLine(hdc, e2, e1, y);
    } else {
        int x;
        float r, g, b;
        for(x=e1->x; x<=e2->x; x++) {
            float t = (x - e1->x + 0.5f) / (e2->x - e1->x + 1);
            r = Lerp(e1->r, e2->r, t);
            g = Lerp(e1->g, e2->g, t);
            b = Lerp(e1->b, e2->b, t);
            ::SetPixel(hdc, x, y, RGB((int)r, (int)g, (int)b));
        }
    }
}

```



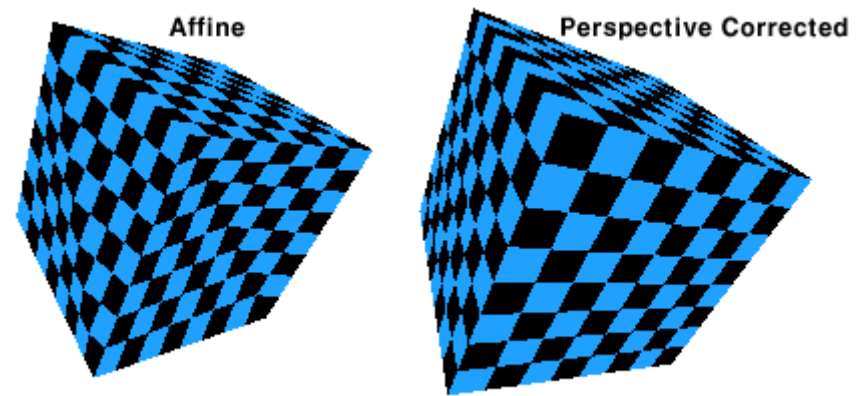
8.

-



- u, v 가
- .
- 1 u, v 0
- 가 u, v
- , u, v

- x, y, z u, v
- (Perspective Correction) 가



<http://www.lysator.liu.se/~mikaelk/doc/perspectivetexture/>

9.

- u, v
- Point : 가
- $T(u, v) = \text{GetTexel}(U * W, V * H)$

```

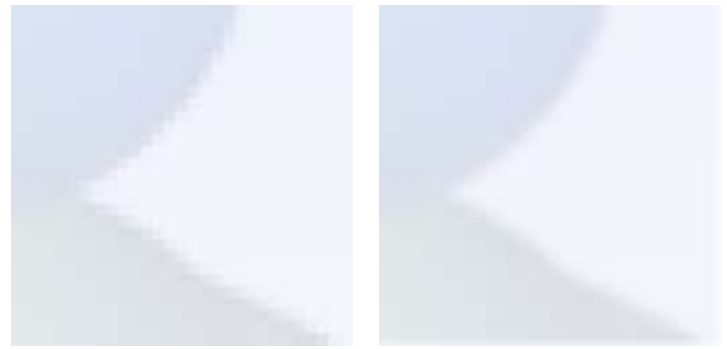
unsigned long ReadTexel(_TEXTURE * tex, int x, int y)
{
    unsigned long c = 0xFF000000;
    x %= tex->w;
    y %= tex->h;
    memcpy(&c, tex->image + y * tex->pitch + x * 3, 3);
    return c;
}

```

- FOV가
- u, v

$$U(t) = \frac{U_1 / Z_1 * (1-t) + U_2 / Z_2 * t}{((1 / Z_1) * (1-t) + (1 / Z_2) * t)}$$

- 1/Z RHW



- Bilinear Filtering : 가 ()

• u, v 가 4



```

unsigned long ReadTexel(_TEXTURE * tex, float u, float v)
{
    int itu, itv;

    itu = (int)(u * tex->w);
    itv = (int)(v * tex->h);

#ifdef _BILINEAR_FILTERING
    return ReadTexel(tex, itu, itv);
#else
    float wu, wv, w[2][2], r, g, b;
    unsigned long c[2][2];

    wu = (float) fmod(u * tex->w, 1.0f);
    wv = (float) fmod(v * tex->h, 1.0f);

    w[0][0] = (1.0f - wu) * (1.0f - wv);
    w[0][1] = wu * (1.0f - wv);

```

```

w[1][0] = (1.0f - wu) * wv;
w[1][1] = wu * wv;

c[0][0] = ReadTexel(tex, itu, itv);
c[0][1] = ReadTexel(tex, itu + 1, itv);
c[1][0] = ReadTexel(tex, itu, itv + 1);
c[1][1] = ReadTexel(tex, itu + 1, itv + 1);

r = _UNPACK_R(c[0][0]) * w[0][0] +
    _UNPACK_R(c[0][1]) * w[0][1] +
    _UNPACK_R(c[1][0]) * w[1][0] +
    _UNPACK_R(c[1][1]) * w[1][1];
g = _UNPACK_G(c[0][0]) * w[0][0] +
    _UNPACK_G(c[0][1]) * w[0][1] +
    _UNPACK_G(c[1][0]) * w[1][0] +
    _UNPACK_G(c[1][1]) * w[1][1];
b = _UNPACK_B(c[0][0]) * w[0][0] +
    _UNPACK_B(c[0][1]) * w[0][1] +
    _UNPACK_B(c[1][0]) * w[1][0] +
    _UNPACK_B(c[1][1]) * w[1][1];

return _PACK((int)r, (int)g, (int)b, 0xFF);
#endif
}

```

- (Mip Map)
 - (Trilinear Filtering)
- +

10. Z

- 1:1 Z 가
- z z
- 가
- Z , Z

```
void CRasterizer :: RasterLine(int y, _EDGE * l, _EDGE * r, ...)
{
    if (l->x > r->x)
        RasterLine(y, r, l, tex);
    else {
        int x, ix1, ix2;
        float t;
        ix1 = (int)(l->x);
        ix2 = (int)(r->x);
        for(x=ix1; x<=ix2; x++) {
            t = (x - ix1 + 0.5f) / (ix2 - ix1 + 1);
            z = Lerp(l->z, r->z, t);
            if (m_Zbuffer.pBuffer[y * m_Zbuffer.w + x] >= z) {
                m_Zbuffer.pBuffer[y * m_Zbuffer.w + x] = z;
                ...
            }
        }
    }
}
```

11. /

-
- $C_{new} = C_{tag} * (1 - \alpha) + C_{src} * \alpha$
-
- -
-
- 가 , ,

```
int rgb[4];

if (rgb[3] > _ALPHATEST) {
    if (rgb[3] < 0xFF) {
        unsigned long framc = m_DIB.GetPixel(x, y);
        t = (float)rgb[3] / 0xFF;
        rgb[0] = (int) Lerp(rgb[0], _UNPACK_R(framc), t);
        rgb[1] = (int) Lerp(rgb[1], _UNPACK_G(framc), t);
        rgb[2] = (int) Lerp(rgb[2], _UNPACK_B(framc), t);
    }

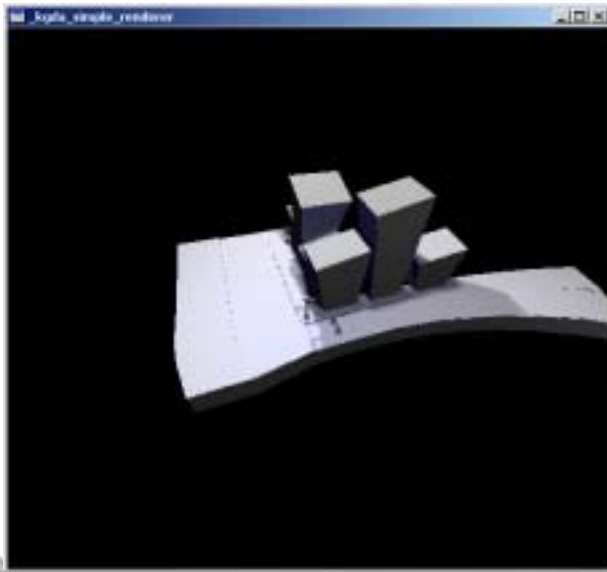
    m_DIB.PutPixel(x, y, _PACK(rgb[0], rgb[1], rgb[2], 0));
}
```

F.

-

-

http://digibath.com/noerror/download/kgds2004_renderpipe.zip (156k)



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- RealTime Rendering 2nd ed (,)
 - Direct 3d Shader X (,)
 - Mathematics for 3d Game Programming & Computer Graphics (Erin Lengyel, , Charles River Media)
 - Linear Algebra with applications (Gareth Williams, ,)
 - The Art of 3-d Computer Animation And Imaging (Issac Victor Kerlow, , Wiley)

G. /