



KGC2004

: (noerror@hitel.net)  
2004.10.16



*Super Mario Sunshine - Nintendo*

# I. INTRODUCTION



?

?

TM

+ ( , )

— ( ) — , —  
가 .

가

. ( 가

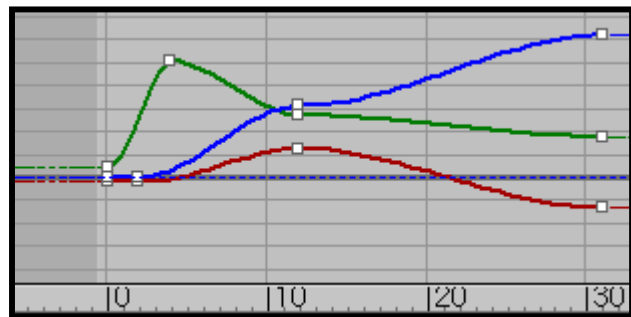
.)

+

(

.)

(!!)

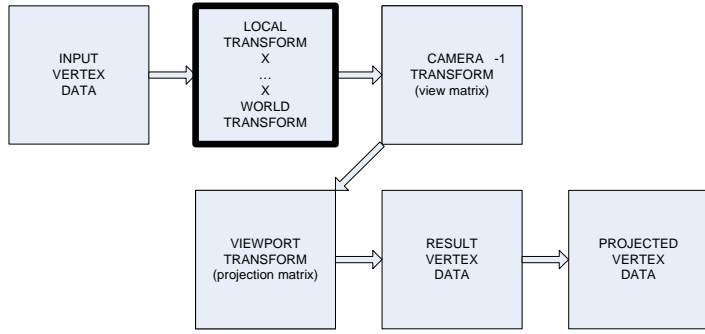


# II. BASIC TECHNIQUE

## A.

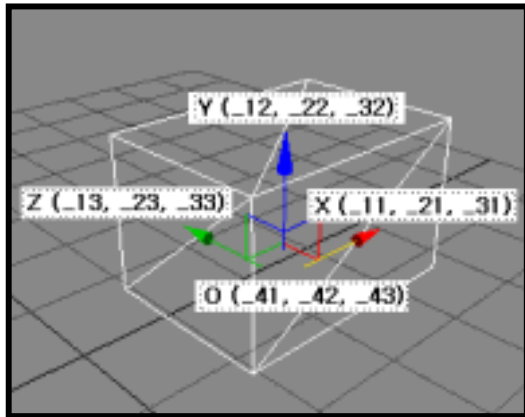
TM \_\_\_\_\_

가



(matrix)

가



TM \_\_\_\_\_

+ (time, frame)

(key) 가.

+ (rotation)

3x3 (quaternion),  
(eular angle)

$$\begin{vmatrix} -11 & -12 & -13 & 0 \\ -21 & -22 & -23 & 0 \\ -31 & -32 & -33 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

+ (translation)

(vector)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ X_t & Y_t & Z_t & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

+ (scaling)

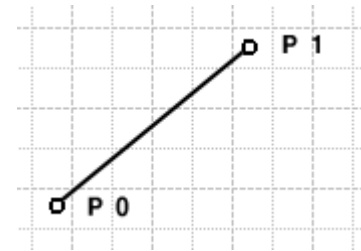
$$\begin{vmatrix} X_s & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & Y_s & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & Z_s & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$



## B. (1)

### (Linear Interpolation)

가

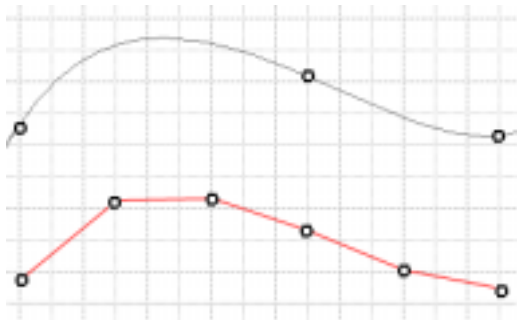


$$P(t) = P_0 * (1 - t) + P_1 * t = P_0 + (P_1 - P_0) * t$$

,  $0 \leq t \leq 1$

```
D3DXVECTOR3 Lerp(const D3DXVECTOR3 * v1,
                 const D3DXVECTOR3 * v2, float t)
{
    D3DXVECTOR3 v;
    v.x = v1->x + (v2->x - v1->x) * t;
    v.y = v1->y + (v2->y - v1->y) * t;
    v.z = v1->z + (v2->z - v1->z) * t;
    return v;
}
```

### (Interpolation)



### (Spline Interpolation)

### (Linear Interpolation)

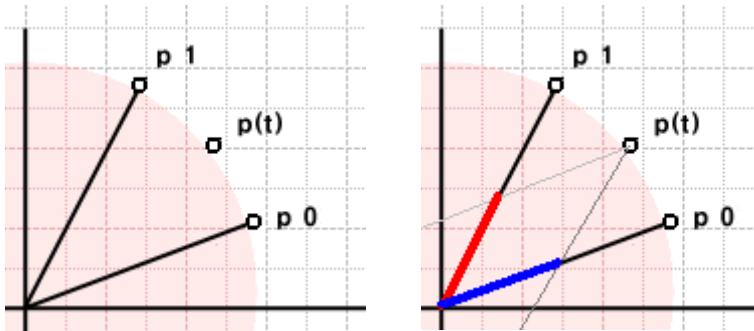


(2)

# (Spherical Linear Interpolation)

(Gimbal Lock)

가



$$P(t) = A(t) P_0 + B(t) P_1$$

$$A(t) = \sin(\text{rad} * (1 - t)) / \sin(\text{rad})$$

$$B(t) = \sin(\text{rad} * t) / \sin(\text{rad})$$

,  $|P_0| = |p_1|$ ,  $0 \leq t \leq 1$ ,  $\text{rad} \quad p_0, p_1$

```

D3DXQUATERNION Slerp(const D3DXQUATERNION * qa,
                    const D3DXQUATERNION * qb, float t)
{
    D3DXQUATERNION qt;
    float cr, sr, rad, t1, t2;
    cr = qa->x * qb->x + qa->y * qb->y +
        qa->z * qb->z + qa->w * qb->w;

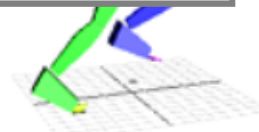
    if (cr < 0.0f) {
        qt.x = -qa->x;
        qt.y = -qa->y;
        qt.z = -qa->z;
        qt.w = -qa->w;
        cr = -cr;
    } else {
        qt.x = qa->x;
        qt.y = qa->y;
        qt.z = qa->z;
        qt.w = qa->w;
    }

    rad = (float) acos(cr);
    sr = (float) sin(rad);

    t1 = (float) sin(rad * (1.0f - t)) / sr;
    t2 = (float) sin(rad * t) / sr;

    qt.x = qt.x * t1 + qb->x * t2;
    qt.y = qt.y * t1 + qb->y * t2;
    qt.z = qt.z * t1 + qb->z * t2;
    qt.w = qt.w * t1 + qb->w * t2;
    return qt;
}

```



(3) -

(1)

+ 3

+ ( )

[http://digibath.com/repository/kgc04\\_anim.zip](http://digibath.com/repository/kgc04_anim.zip)



```
void Render(float time)
{
    D3DXQUATERNION rot;
    D3DXVECTOR3 pos;
    D3DXMATRIX mat;
    int i;
```

```
// Find Key
//
for(i=0; i<SAMPLEKEYN-1; i++)
    if (_samplekey[i+1].t >= time)
        break;

// Calculate Weight
//
t = (time - _samplekey[i].t) /
    (_samplekey[i+1].t - _samplekey[i].t);

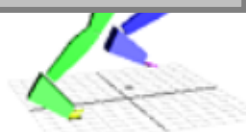
// Calculate Interpolated Rotation
//
rot = Slerp((D3DXQUATERNION*)&_samplekey[i].rot,
            (D3DXQUATERNION*)&_samplekey[i+1].rot, t);

// Calculate Interpolated Position
//
pos = Lerp((D3DXVECTOR3*)&_samplekey[i].pos,
           (D3DXVECTOR3*)&_samplekey[i+1].pos, t);

// Calculate TM
//
D3DXMatrixAffineTransformation(&mat, 1.0f, NULL,
                               &rot, &pos);

// Render
//
g_pD3DDevice->SetTransform(D3DTS_WORLDMATRIX(0), &mat);
g_pD3DDevice->SetVertexShader(g_pTeaPot->GetFVF());

g_pTeaPot->DrawSubset(0);
}
```



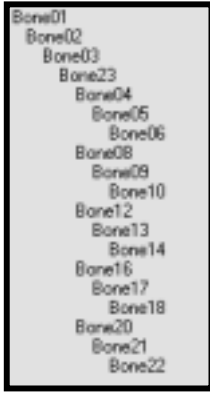
# C.

(hierarchical structure)

가

(parent) –

(child)



(pseudo code)

```

{
    ( , )
    = ( ) *
    for(i=0; i< ( ) ; i++)
        ( [i], )
}
    
```

(2)

+ bip



가

가  
invmat

(child)

가  
(next)

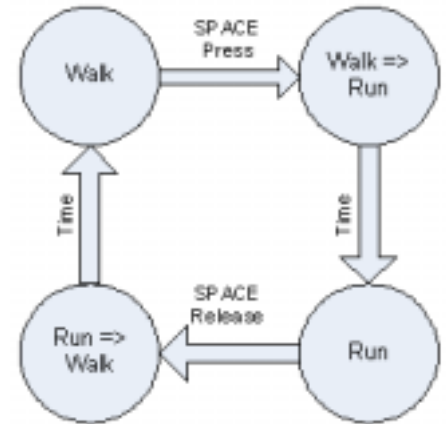
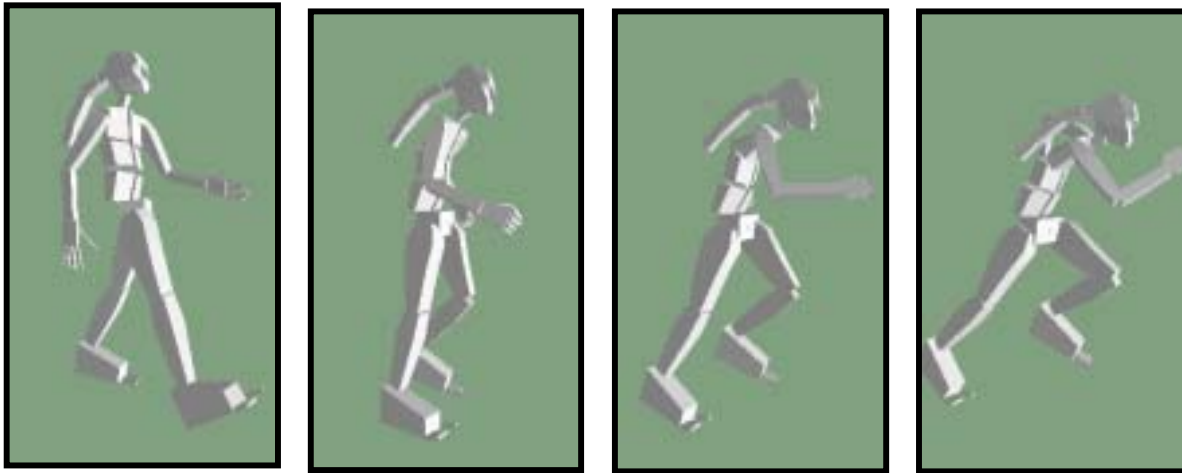


# III. ADVANCED TECHNIQUE A. (Motion Blending)

25%, 50%

(3)

+



# B. (1)

## Forward Kinematics

가

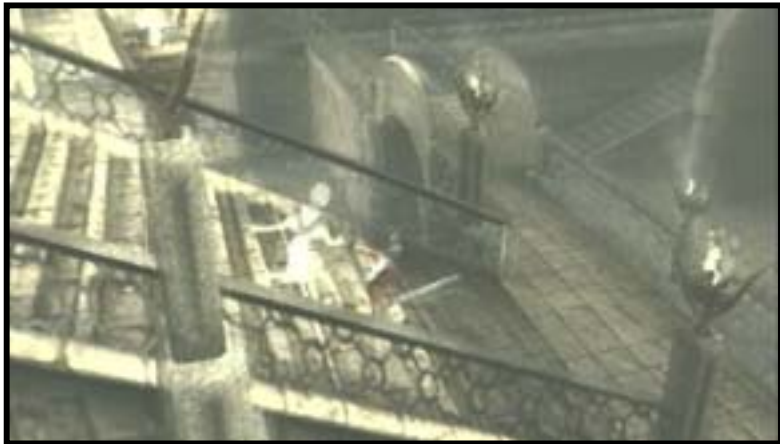
## (Inverse Kinematics)

(End Effect)

Chain Root ( )

IK

가



ICO - Sony

IK

+ 가

EndEffect가  
가

+ 가

가 가

가

## IK (IK Solver)

(mechatronics)

solver

IK

(heuristic)



(2)

IK Solver

+

Chain Root

End Effector

. ( . )

+

End Effector

Target

가

End Effector

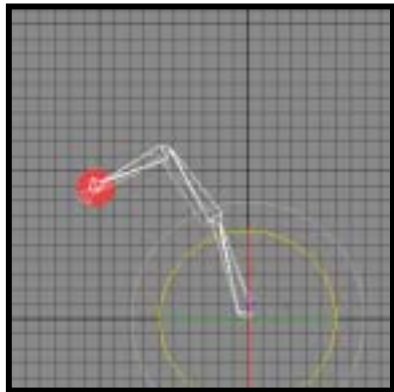
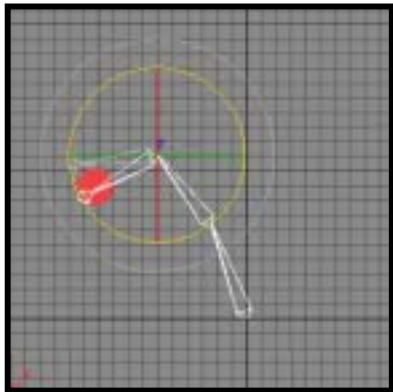
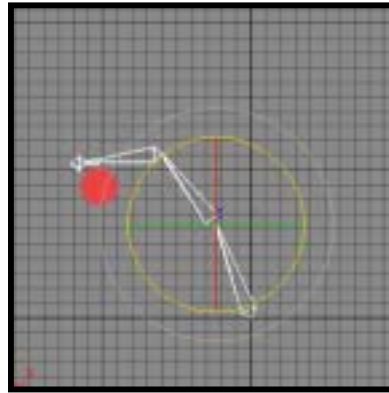
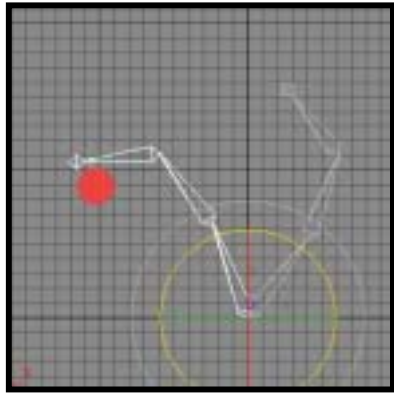
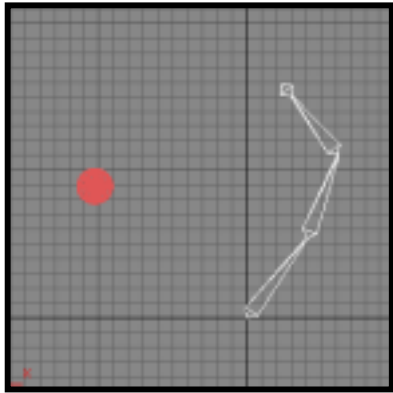
가

가 0

가 가

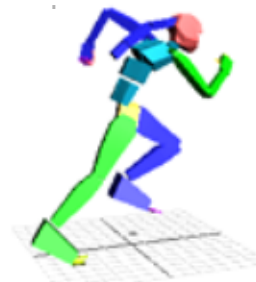
가

.



+

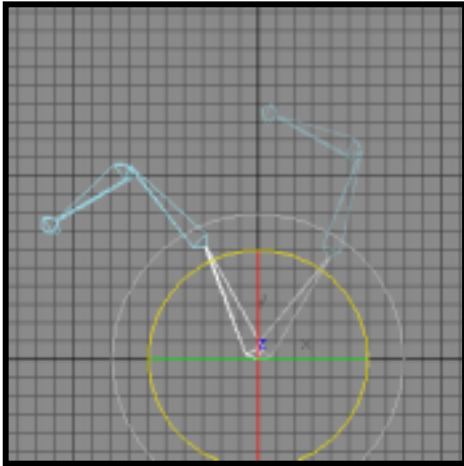
End Effector가



### (3)

2d

X, Y, Z  
가



40

가

$V_{OLD}, V_{NEW}$

가

$$V_{CP} = (V_{OLD} \quad V_{NEW})$$

$$\text{Axis} = V_{CP} / |V_{CP}|$$

$$\text{Rad} = \cos^{-1}(V_{OLD} \cdot V_{NEW}) * 2$$

“ , => => ”

, =>

$$Q.xyz = \text{Axis} / \sin(\text{rad} * 0.5)$$

$$Q.w = \cos(\text{rad} * 0.5)$$

가  $\sin(\quad)$

가  $V_{MID}$

$$V_{MID} = \text{Normalize}(V_{OLD} + V_{NEW})$$

$$Q.xyz = \text{CrossProduct}(V_{MID}, V_{NEW})$$

$$Q.w = \text{DotProduct}(V_{MID}, V_{NEW})$$



(4)

(constrain)

\_\_\_\_\_ (4)

target

가 가

가 가

\_\_\_\_\_ (5)



+

$V_{OLD}, V_{NEW}$

$$V_{OLD}' = V_{OLD} - (V_{OLD} \cdot V_{FIXED}) * V_{FIXED}$$

$$V_{NEW}' = V_{NEW} - (V_{NEW} \cdot V_{FIXED}) * V_{FIXED}$$

+

Q.rad 가

$$\text{Cos}(\text{RAD}_{MAX} / 2)$$

$$\text{rad\_2} = \text{acos}(\text{Q.rad})$$

$$\text{Q.xyz}' = \text{Q.xyz} * \text{Sin}(\text{rad\_2}) / \text{Sin}(\text{RAD}_{MAX} / 2)$$

$$\text{Q.w}' = \text{Cos}(\text{RAD}_{MAX} / 2)$$



# C.

가

가

가

TM

가

TM

(  
.)

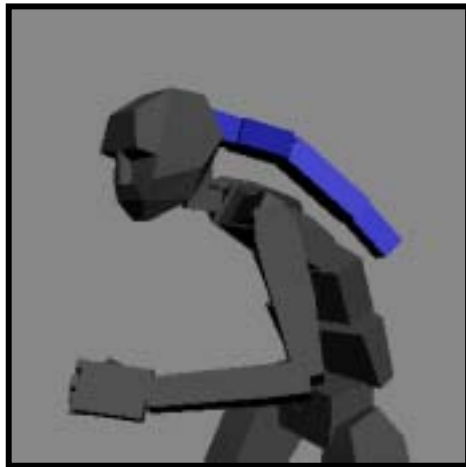
(joint)

가

,  
가

(ponytail),

(ragdoll)



*Hitman – IO Interactive*



# IV. TECHNICAL ISSUE (1)

(lookat)

가



The Legends of Zelda : wind waker - Nintendo

가

가

ON/OFF

가

가 ' ( 가 가 가 )  
( , ... )

가

0

가



# TECHNICAL ISSUE (2)

가

16

8

(Fixed  
(Quantization)

+ x, y, z, w -1 1  
가

가  
-32768 32767, 2

가  
+ (x, y, z, w) (-x, -y, -z, -w)

w 0 1 w

$$x^2+y^2+z^2+w^2=1$$



V. /

